

**Document 3**

*This excerpt is from the textbook* Reviewing Global History and Geography *(Brun, Forman and Brodsky). It was published in 2008.*

**Factory Towns**. As factories sprang up, cities formed around them. Urban populations grew so rapidly that proper housing could not be built for the newcomers seeking jobs. Whole families lived in one or two tiny rooms. Multilevel tenements (rundown, low-rental apartment buildings) were built so closely together that the area quickly became a slum. Open sewers bordered streets. Factory smoke polluted the air. Epidemics of disease increased the already high death rate among slum dwellers.

**Document 7**

*This excerpt is from the 1819 testimony of Dr. Michael Ward during an inquiry into the conditions of cotton factories.*

Interviewer: Give the committee information on your knowledge of the health of workers in cotton-factories.

Dr. Ward: I have had frequent opportunities of seeing people coming out from the factories and occasionally attending as patients. Last summer I visited three cotton factories with Dr. Clough of Preston and Mr. Barker of Manchester and we could not remain ten minutes in the factory without gasping for breath. How it is possible for those who are doomed to remain there twelve or fifteen hours to endure it? If we take into account the heated temperature of the air, and the contamination of the air, it is a matter of astonishment to my mind, how the work people can bear the confinement for so great a length of time.

**Document 6**

*This account is from an article published in* The Ashton Chronicle *in 1849.*

I was born in Hare Street, Bethnal Green, London, in the year 1805. My father died when I was two years old, leaving two children, myself and Sarah my sister. My mother kept us both till I was about five years old, and then she took badly and was taken to the London Hospital. My sister and I were taken to the Bethnal Green Workhouse. My mother died and we stayed in the workhouse. We had good food, good beds and given liberty two or three times a week. We were taught to read and in every respect were treated kindly.







